

Racionalización O Racionamiento

Isabel do Carmo, Lisboa
2013

Agenda Economicista
O
Agenda De Salud

De Saud

A Presión de la industria

Consumismo medicamentoso

Medicamentos superfluos

Racionalizacion

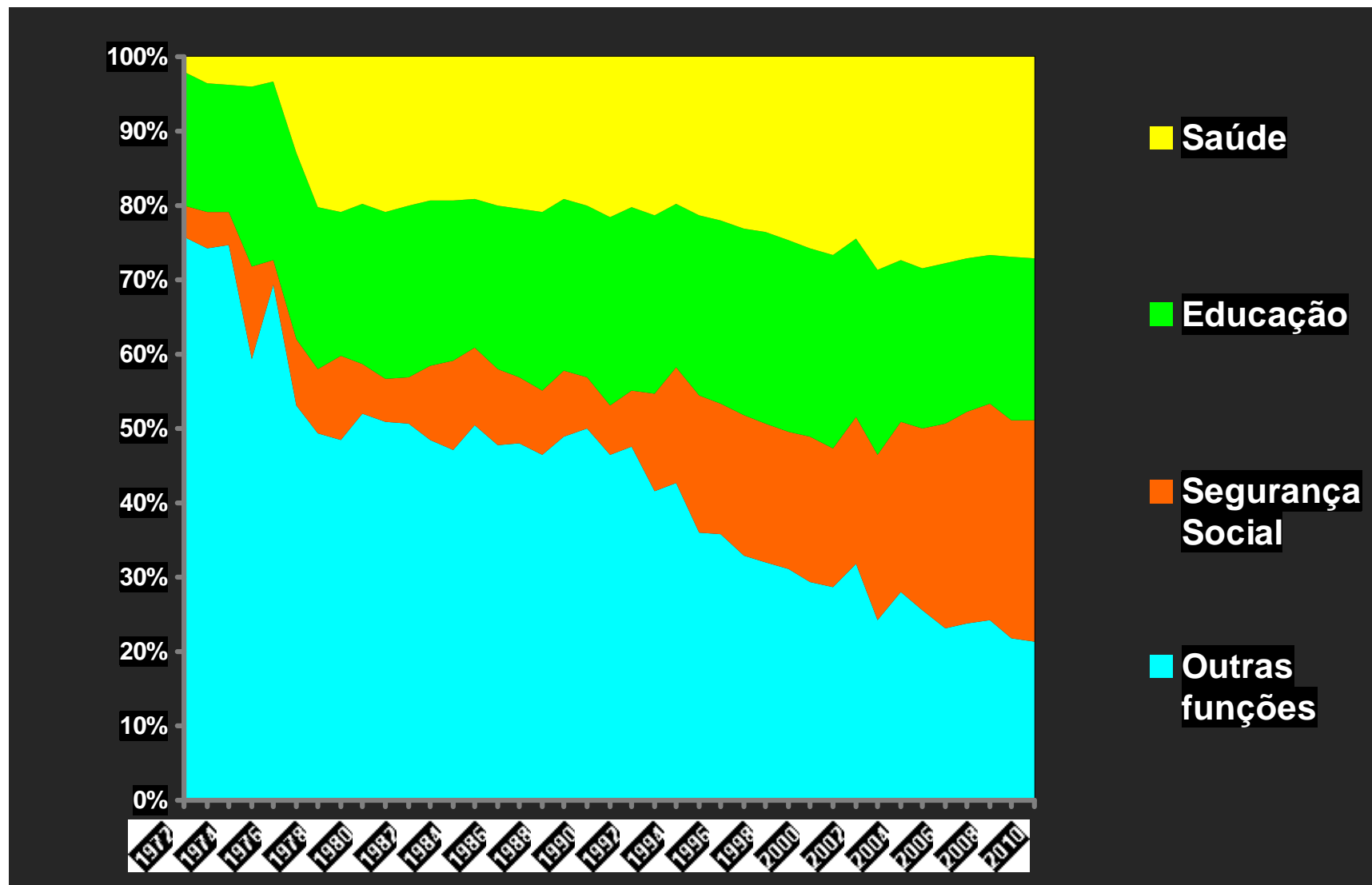
Recortar en una parte para colocar en otra parte:

Prevención, p.e.

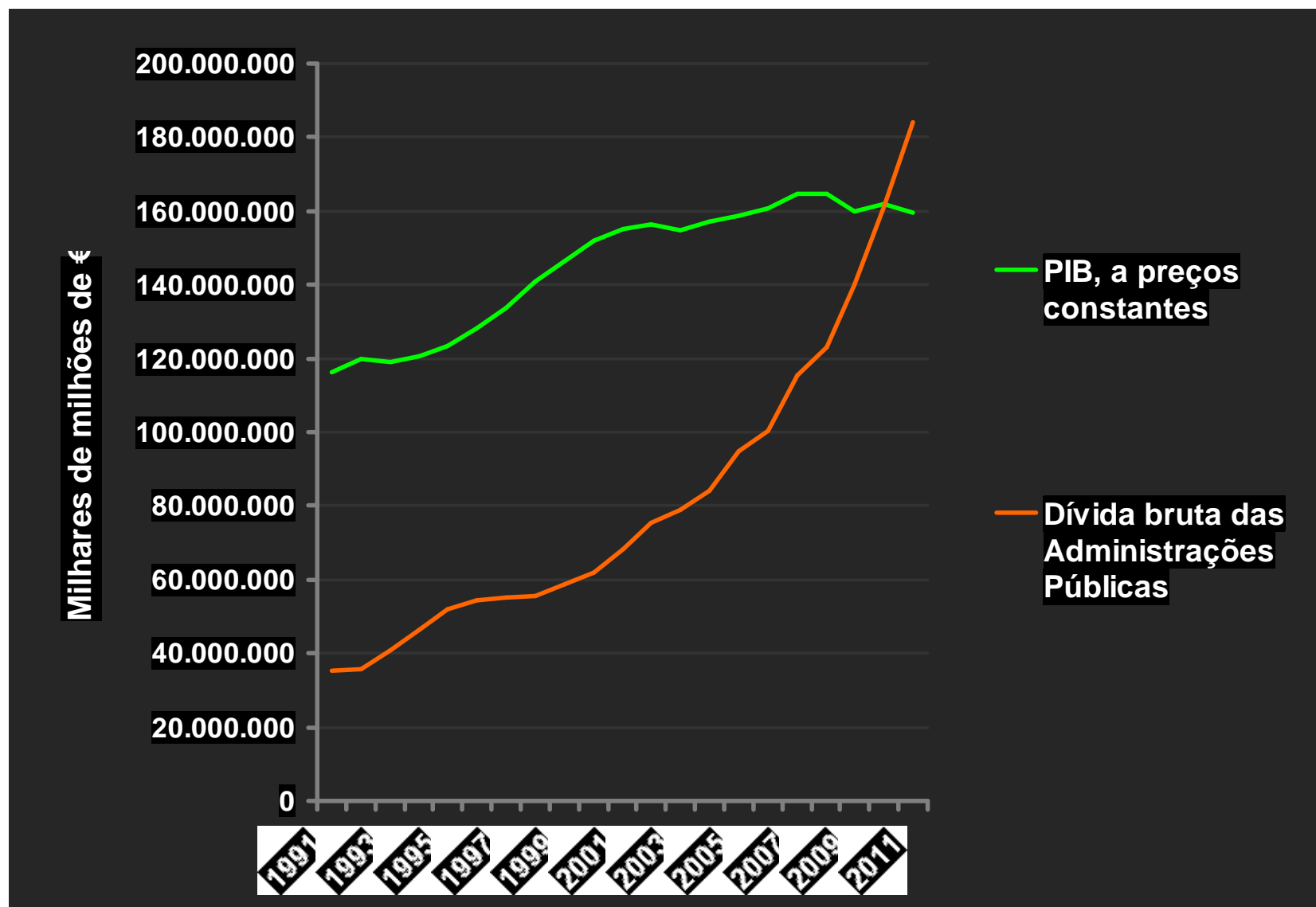
Racionamiento

**Recortar en lo necesario y mejor para
recortar en el total social
(Austeridad)**

Portugal – Despesas Correntes do Estado – evolução percentual, por funções



Portugal – Contas Nacionais



SE TU
QUIERES
SOMOS
BOSS A
QUERER!

**O ESTADO
VIVE ACIMA
DAS MINHAS
POSSIBILIDADES**

SE TU
QUIERES
SOMOS
BOSS A
QUERER!

**PORTUGAL: MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING ON
SPECIFIC ECONOMIC POLICY CONDITIONALITY**

Third Update – 15 March 2012

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Health care system

Objectives

Improve efficiency and effectiveness in the health care system, inducing a more rational use of services and control of expenditures; generate additional savings in the area of pharmaceuticals to reduce the overall public spending on pharmaceutical to 1.25 percent of GDP by end 2012 and to about 1 per cent of GDP in 2013; generate additional savings in hospital operating costs and devise a strategy to eliminate arrears.

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The government will take the following measures to reform the health system:

Portugal – Memorandum of Understanding (MoU)
on Specific Economic Policy Conditionality (UE, BCE e FMI)

OBJECTIVOS

Portugal – Memorandum of Understanding (MoU)

on Specific Economic Policy Conditionality (UE, BCE e FMI)

Uso eficiente e efectivo dos recursos

Redução de despesa em saúde

- ✓ **600 M€ (2011) e 400 M€ (2012) – (< 12%, face a 2010)**

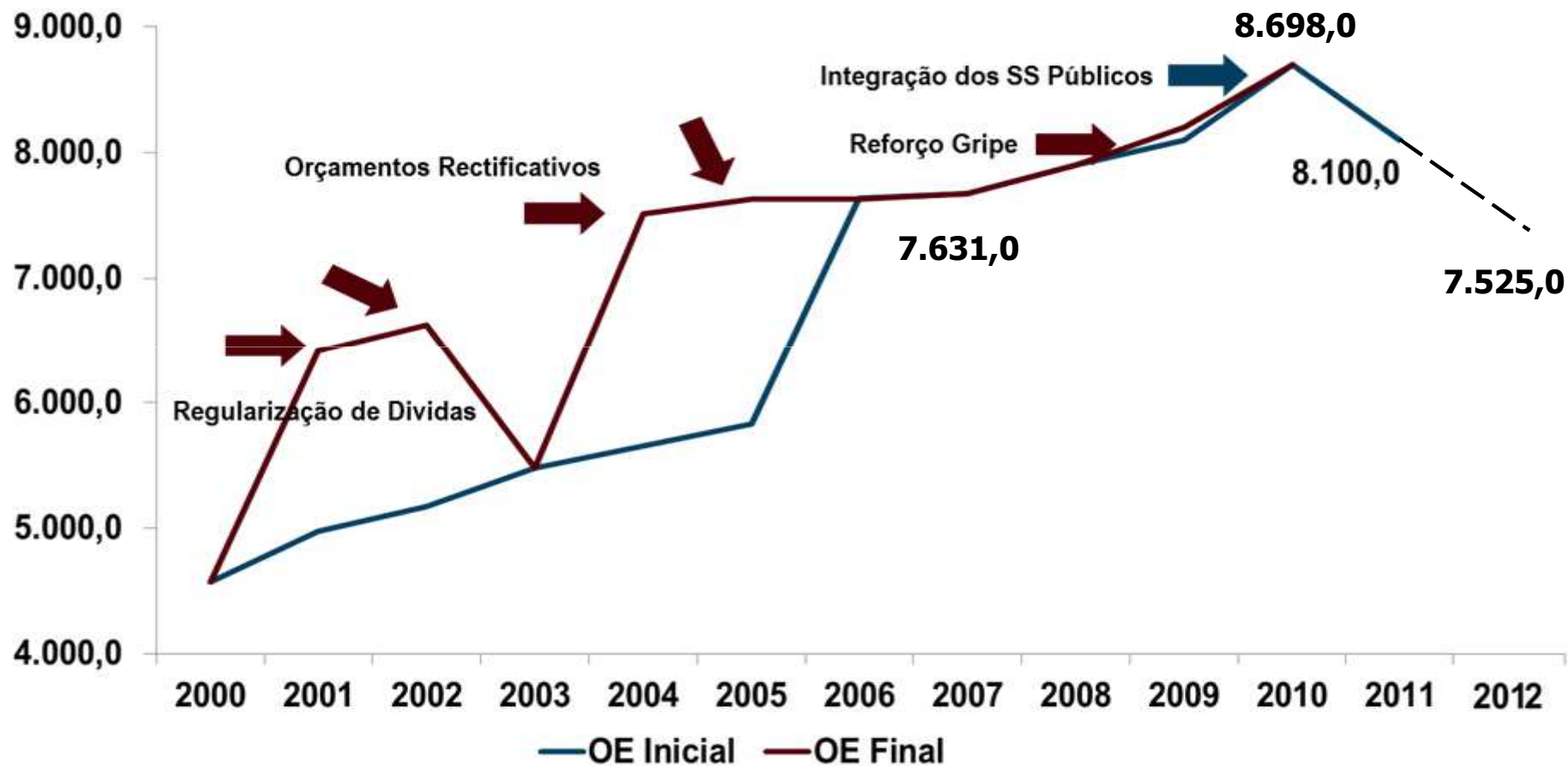
Medicamentos

- ✓ **redução drástica da despesa para 1 % do PIB em 2013, (de 3,2 para 1,6 mM€)**

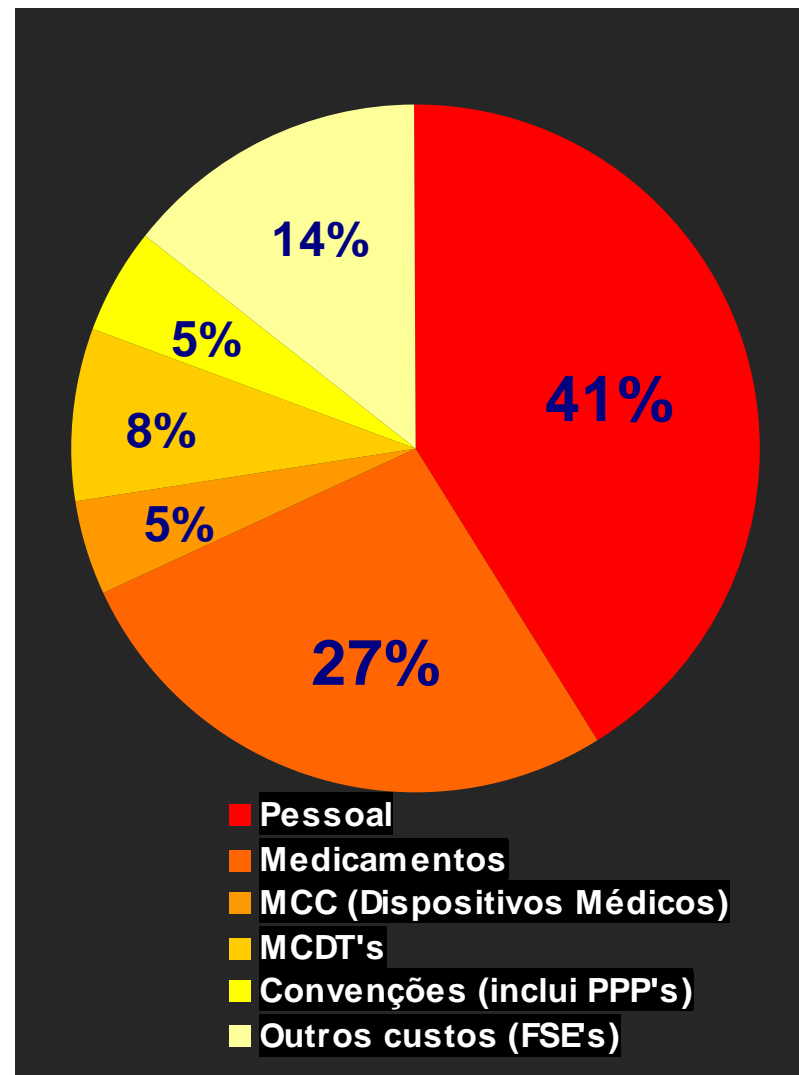
Hospitais

- ✓ **redução dos custos operacionais – 15% em 2013, face 2010**
 - ✓ **eliminação dos pagamentos em atraso.**
-

Portugal – Evolução do Orçamento da Saúde



Estrutura de Custos do SNS



ETERNA SAUDE

**SUBSIDIO DE FÉRIAS
2012**

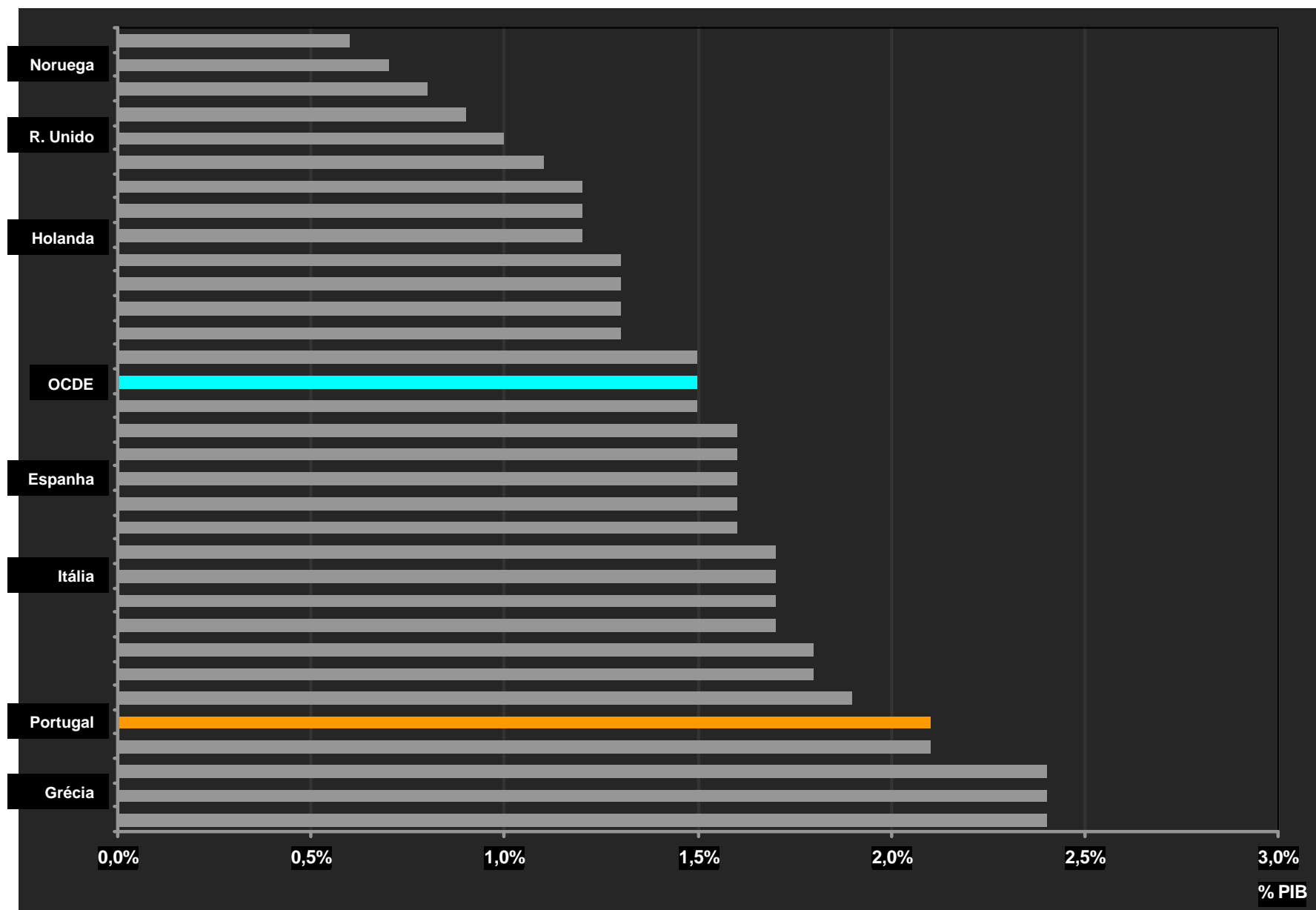
**SUBSIDIO DE NATAL
2012**



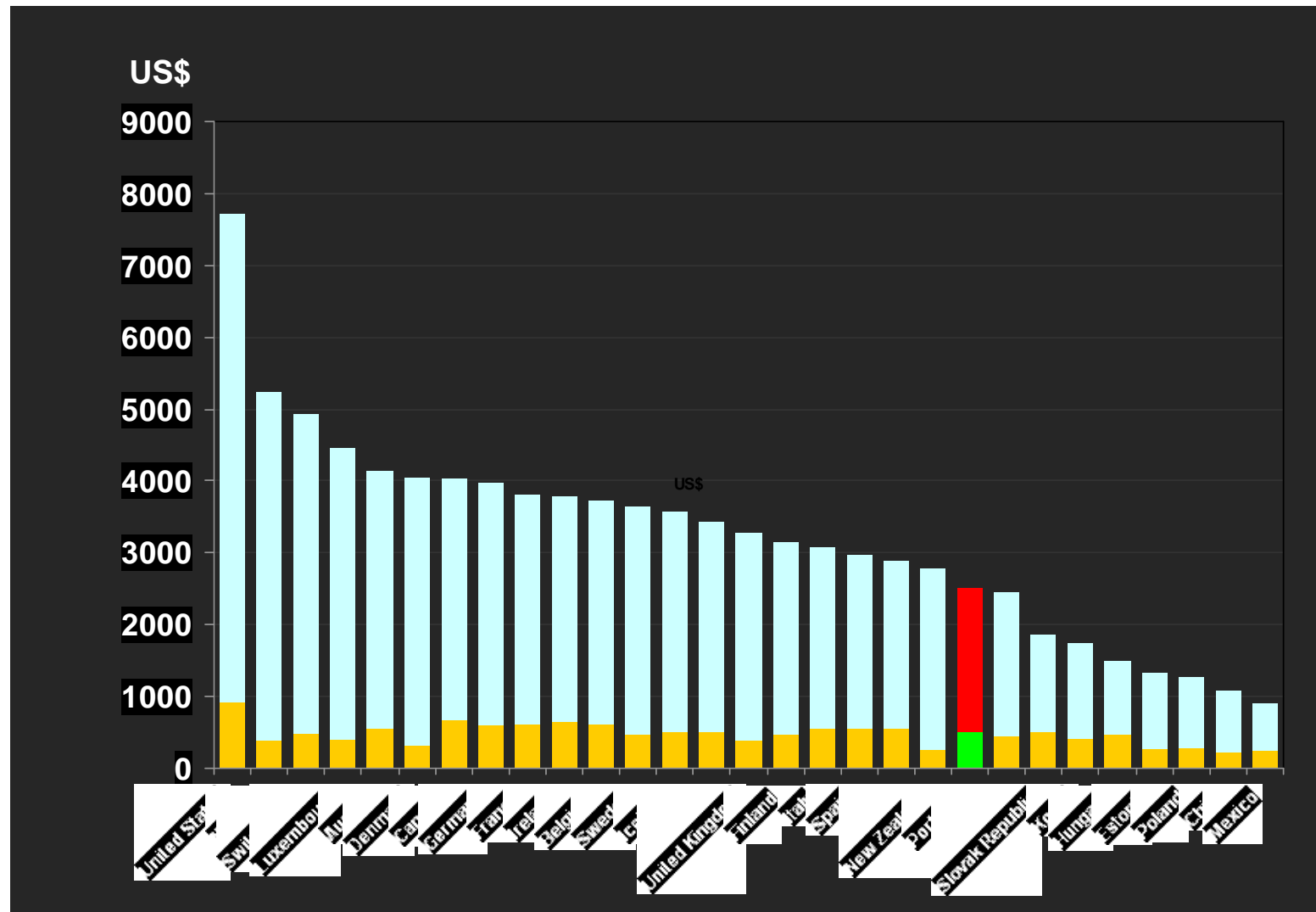
Portugal – Memorandum of Understanding (MoU)
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MEDICAMENTOS e
DISPOSITIVOS MÉDICOS

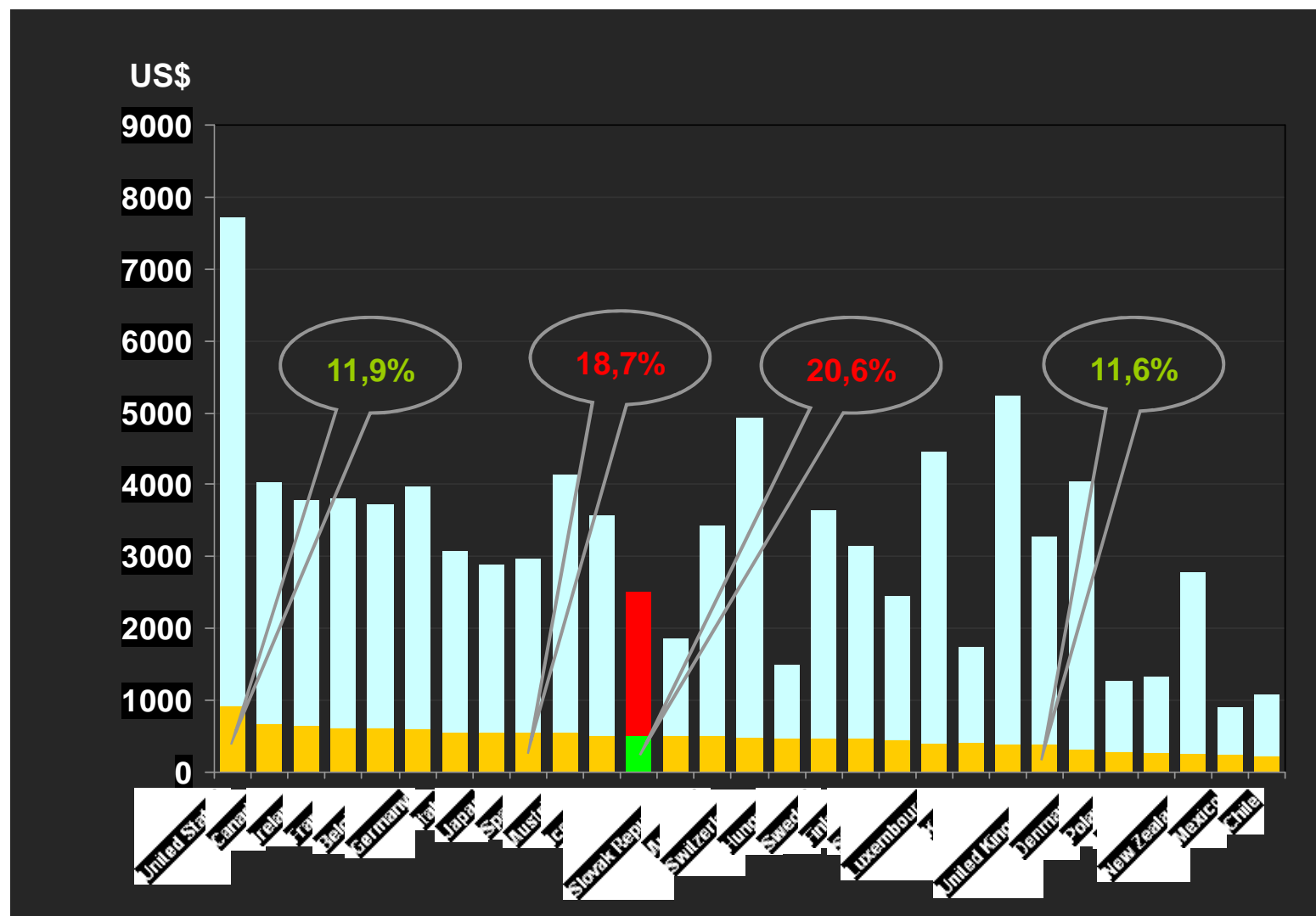
Despesa com medicamentos, em % do PIB – 2009

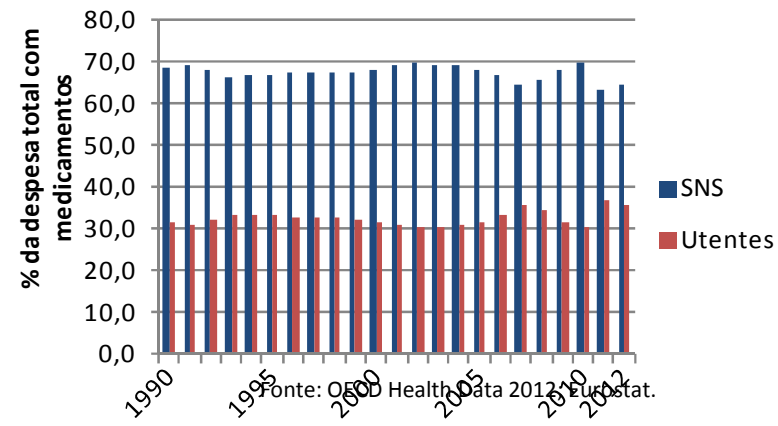
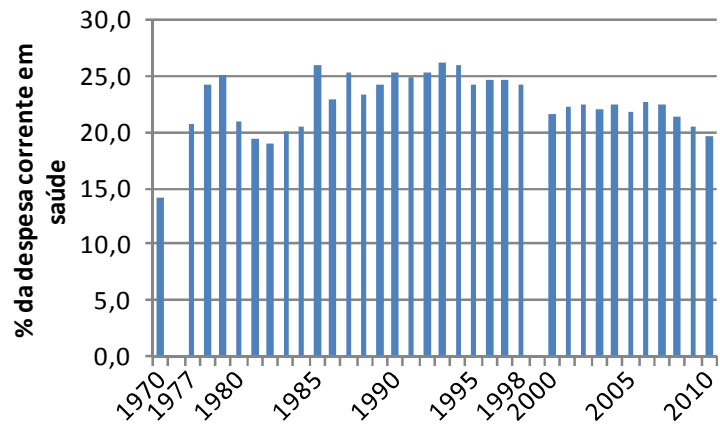
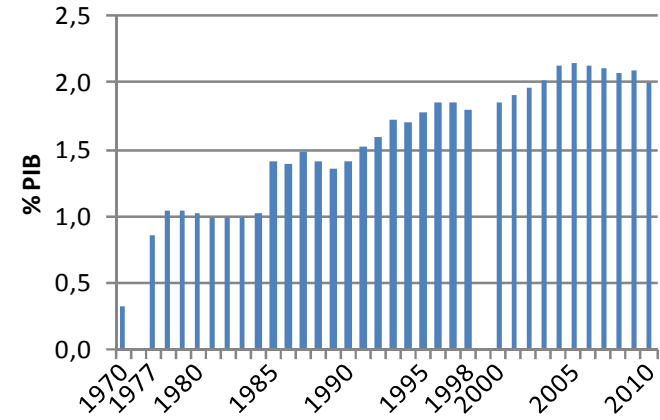
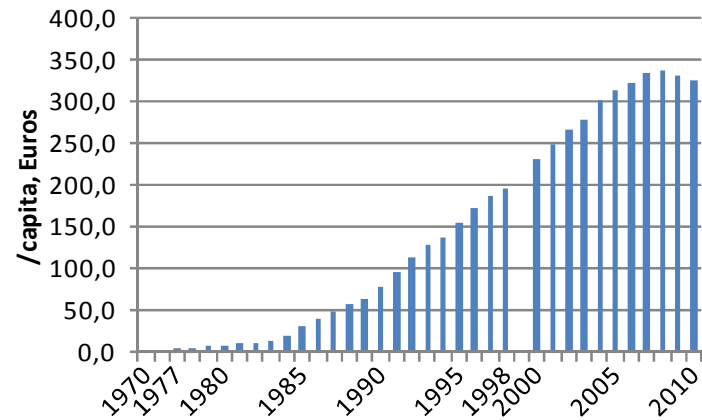


Medicamentos, no total da despesa em saúde, PPP per capita



Medicamentos, no total da despesa em saúde, PPP per capita

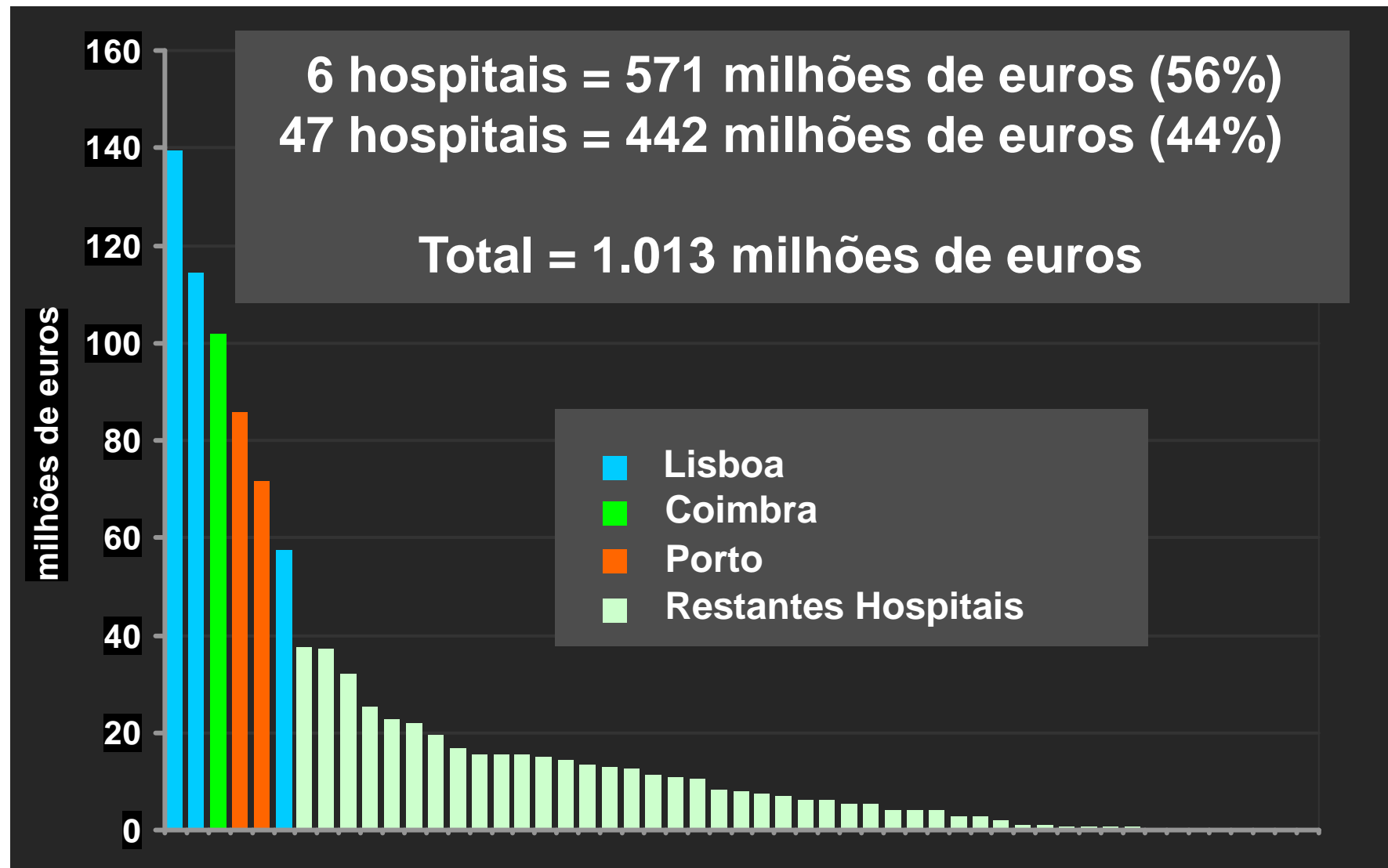




Fonte: OECD Health Data 2012 e Eurostat.

Los pesos Pesados Hospitales

SNS – Consumo de Medicamentos em Meio Hospitalar – 2011



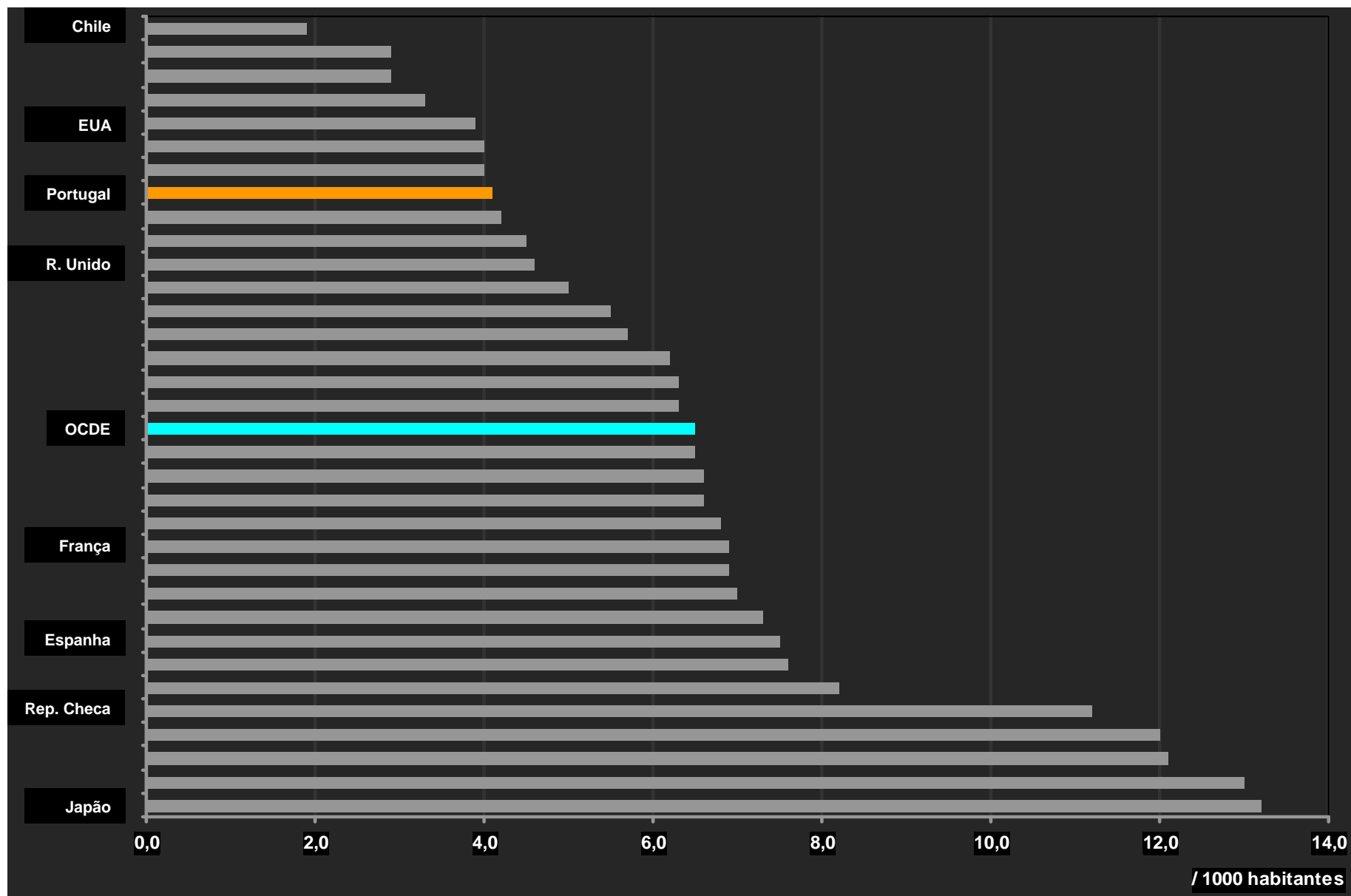
Medicamentos e dispositivos médicos – 2011

• Hipertensão pulmonar (tratamento anual)	€ 113.757,00
• Hemofilia – factores recombinantes (por doente)	€ 78.317,00
• Leucemia mielóide crónica (por doente)	€ 73.840,00
• Esclerose múltipla (tratamento anual)	€ 57.760,00
• Doenças auto-imunes (por doente)	€ 6.725,00
• Carcinoma prostático – hormonoterapia (por doente)	€ 4.228,00
• Cardioversor–desfibrilhador (CDI)	€ 29.712,00
• Neuro-estimulador	€ 25.606,00
• <i>Pacemaker</i> de dupla câmara (DDDR)	€ 4.233,00
• Prótese ortopédica lombar	€ 2.256,00
• Prótese valvular aórtica	€ 2.052,00
• <i>Stent</i> medicalizado (DES)	€ 1.135,00

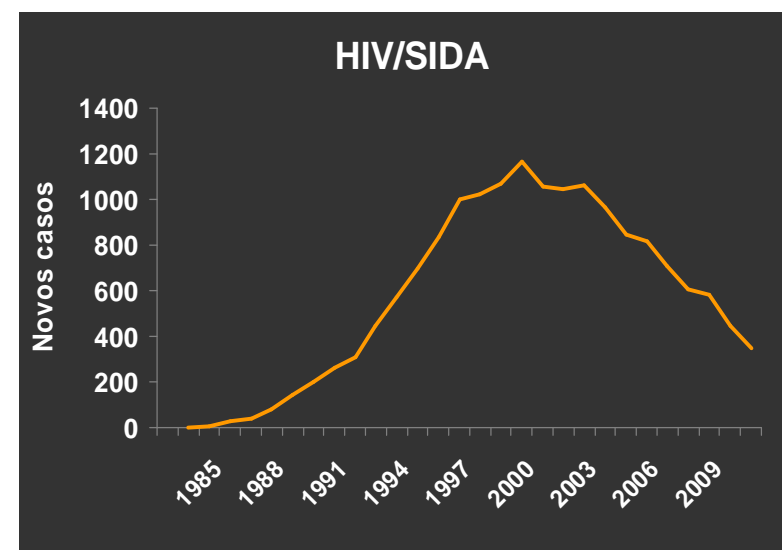
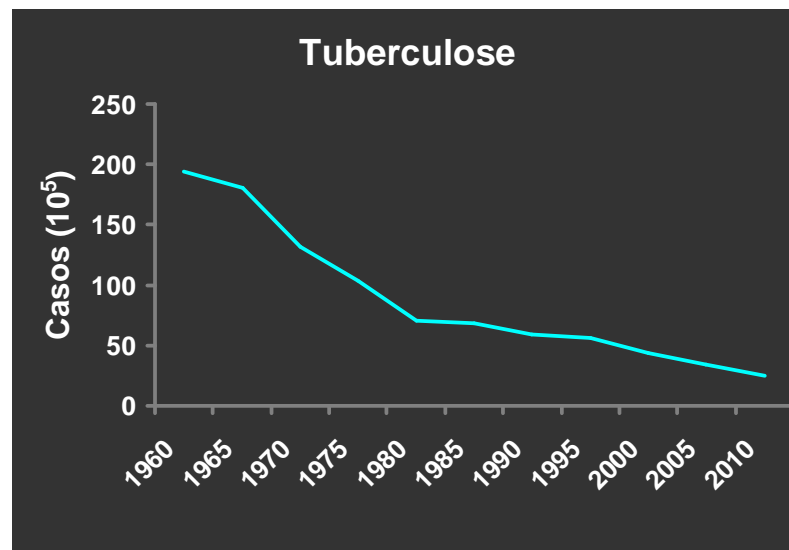
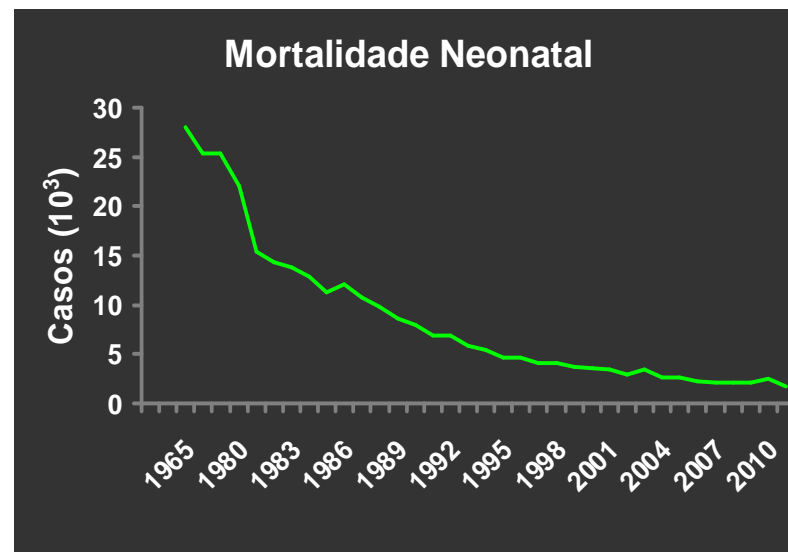
Portugal – Memorandum of Understanding (MoU)
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CUIDADOS PRIMÁRIOS

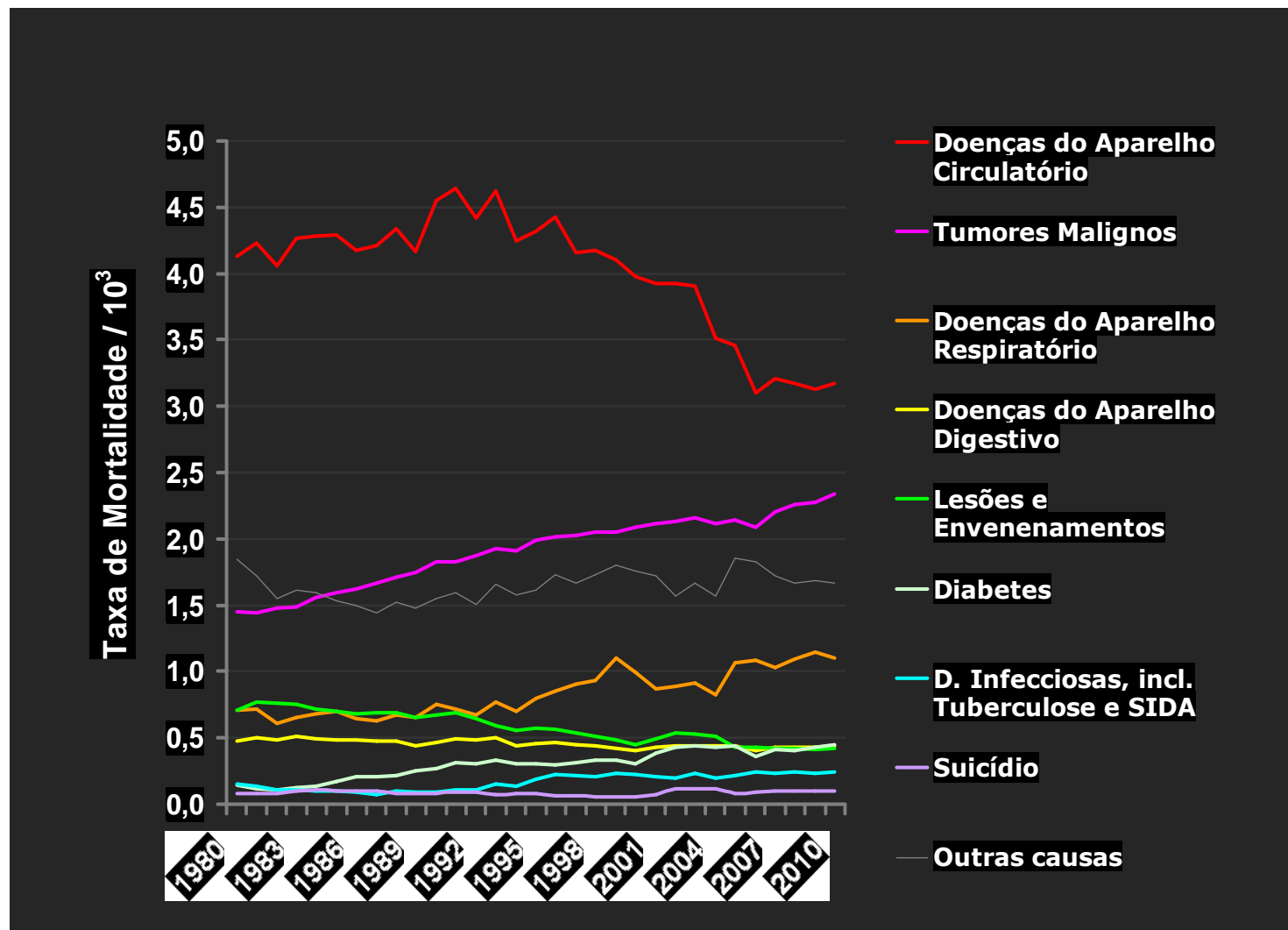
Consultas Médicas por 1000 habitantes – 2009



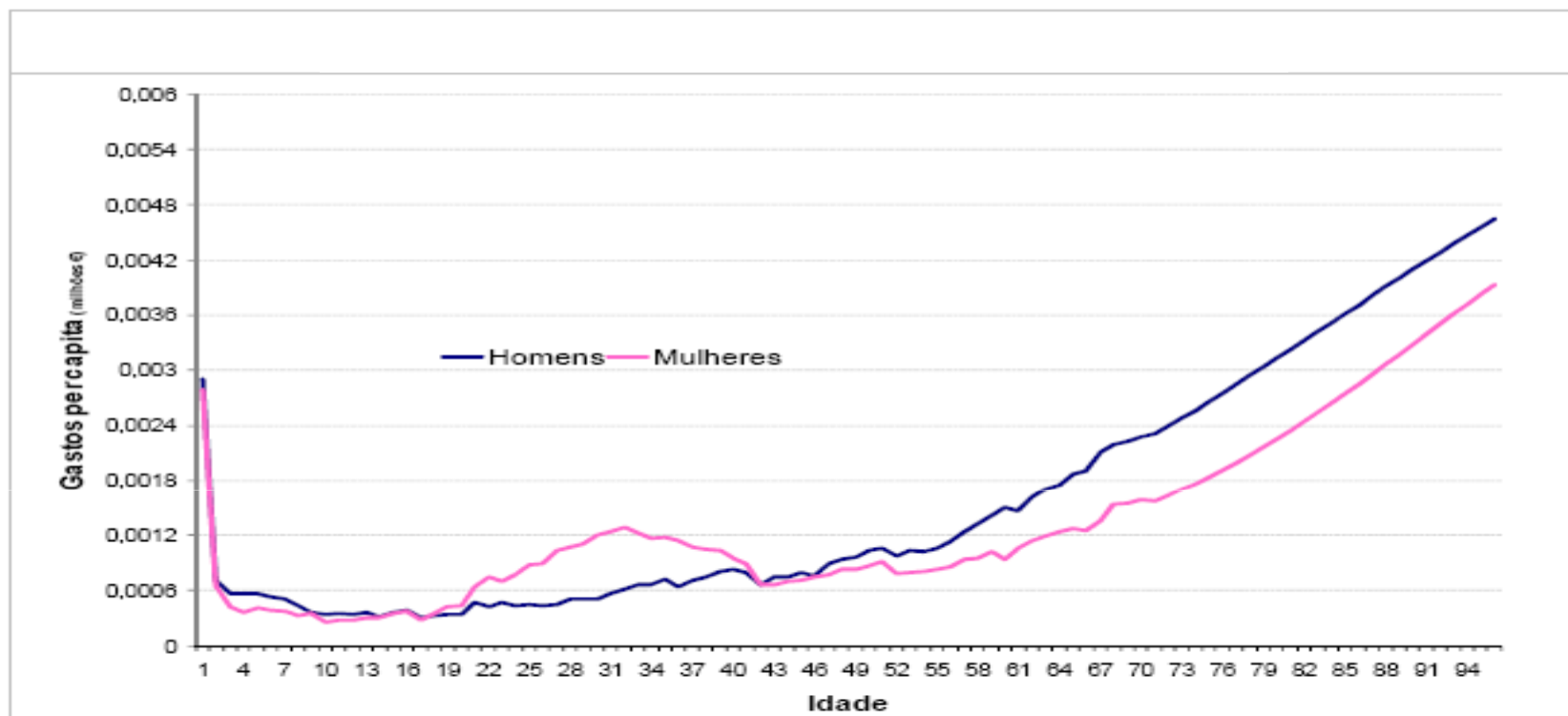
Portugal – Desempenho do Sistema de Saúde



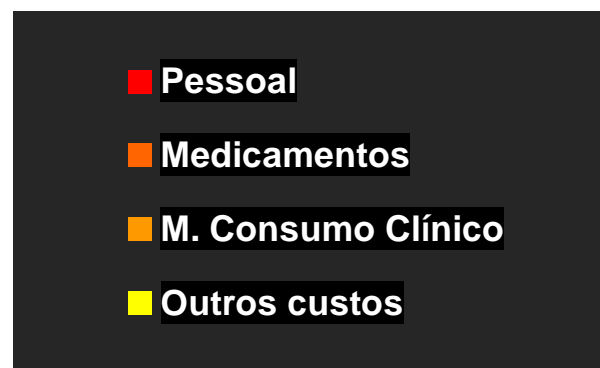
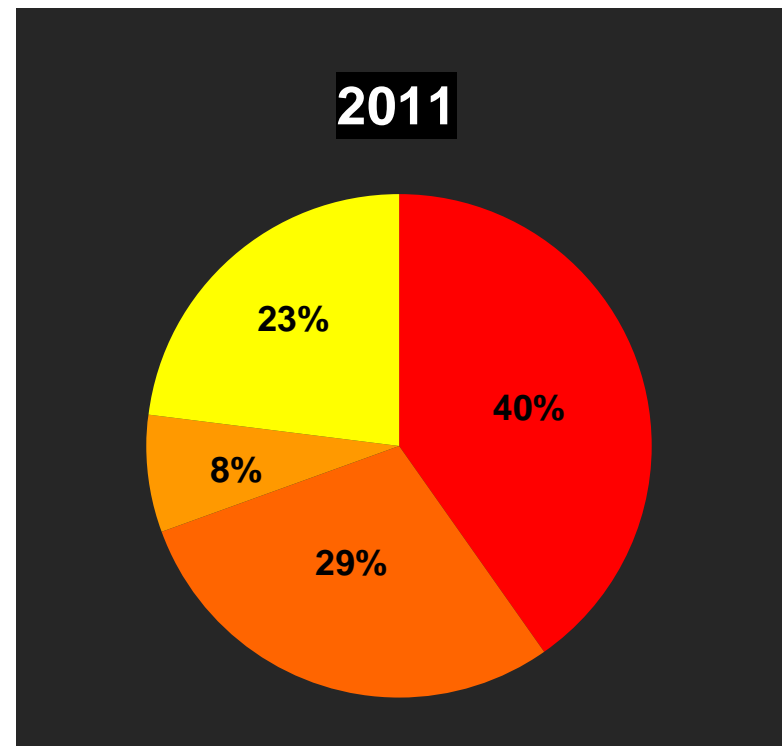
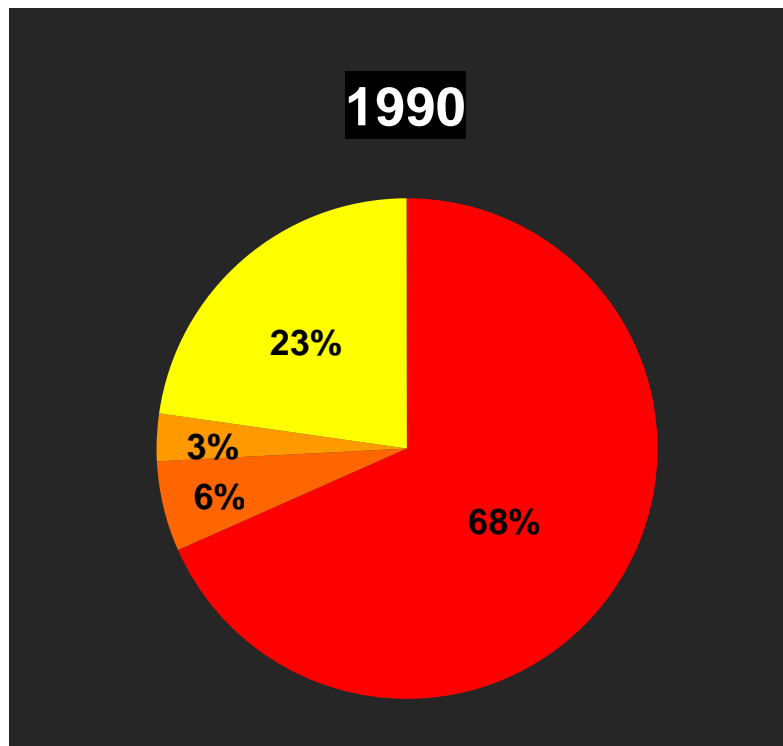
Portugal – Causas de Morte



Portugal – Gastos *per capita* por faixa etária, em 2006



Custos – Hospital de Santa Maria / CHLN



A Grande Interrogação

Limitação no acesso aos cuidados
(em particular de custo muito elevado):

Inevitável?

Quando?

Com que critérios?

Determinada por quem?

Com a *Troika*, mas para além da *Troika*

- **Universalidade do acesso**
- **Equidade**
- **Qualidade**
- **Eficiência**
- **Sustentabilidade**

- **Em tempo de grande redução de recursos**

- **“Fazer mais e melhor com muito menos”**

Racionalizar

Lo necesario

Lo mas barato de lo mejor

Racionalizar?

Discusión Pública

Racionalizar?

Usar los grandes medios de información

Presupuesto participativo en las unidades

Racionamiento

Reducir el nivel civilizacional

Volvemos al pasado

Muchas gracias